

CONTRIBUTORS - FORUM 1

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Omar Azfar (Author)

Omar Azfar is a Research Associate at the IRIS Center. He has worked on decentralization, both related to implementation as well as econometrically. He is an expert on the institutional approach to corruption. In addition to managing IRIS' cooperative agreement with USAID on governance and growth in 1998 and 1999, Professor Azfar has published several articles on incentives within firms, experimental economics, and corruption.

Robert Bates (Discussant)

Robert Bates is Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and a Faculty Fellow of the Institute for International Development at Harvard University. His most recent book, *Analytic Narratives* (1998), has formalized a whole new level of application of institutional analysis by melding the tools of economics and political science. He is also the author of numerous other books, including *Markets and States in Tropical Africa* (1981), *Beyond the Miracles of the Market* (1989), and *Open Economy Politics* (1997), and has undertaken extensive fieldwork in Columbia, Brazil and several nations in Africa.

Peter Boettke (Discussant)

Peter Boettke is Deputy Director of the James M. Buchanan Center for Political Economy and Associate Professor of Economics at George Mason University. Beginning with Vol. 11 (1999), Boettke assumed the Editorship of *The Review of Austrian Economics*, which is published by Kluwer. Author of numerous books on development planning and coordination, Boettke also edits the book series *New Thinking in Political Economy*.

Charles Cadwell (Moderator)

As Director of IRIS since its founding in 1990, Mr. Cadwell shared with Mancur Olson the responsibility for establishing IRIS's research and project profile. Following Olson's death in 1998 the University named Cadwell to lead the continued expansion of IRIS activities. A lawyer with long experience in reform of economic regulation in the US, Cadwell has focused his own work at IRIS on the evolution of legal and judicial institutions, economic governance and local capacity for economic analysis of institutional reforms. Among current interests are policies related to self-regulation in Russia, and the role of NGO's in situations of a weak state.



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Robert Cooter (Author)

Robert Cooter, a pioneer in the field of law and economics, holds the Herman F. Selvin Chair at UC Berkeley's School of Law. Coeditor of the *International Review of Law and Economics* and cofounder of the American Law and Economics Association, Professor Cooter has published a wide variety of articles on private law, constitutional law and economics, and law and economic development. His most recent book, *The Constitution and the State*, has just been published.

Michael Kremer (Author)

Michael Kremer is a professor of economics at Harvard University and a Senior Fellow at the Brookings Foundation. He is a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research and an associate editor of the *Quarterly Journal of Economics* and the *Journal of Development Economics*. Professor Kremer has written extensively on the economics of research in health-related fields. An expert on the economics of vaccines, malaria, and AIDs, he has contributed extensively to the development of incentives for research. Professor Kremer not only received the McArthur Genius Fellowship in 1997, but he also was the only social scientist to win the Presidential Early Career Award in 1996.

Thierry van Bastelaer (Author)

Thierry van Bastelaer is the Director of Integrated Financial Services Team at IRIS. A political economist, he has led the design and implementation of IRIS' small enterprise development, microfinance and economic liberalization programs. He is currently the manager of IRIS' \$10m employment creation project in Bangladesh, which focuses on support to micro-, small, and medium size enterprises and the policy environment in which they operate. Dr. van Bastelaer is the main architect with Betty Wilkinson of IRIS' program of reform of the legal environment for microfinance services in developing and transition economies. He has also been instrumental in the development of IRIS' programs on good governance and social capital.

Clifford Zinnes (Forums Project Director)

Clifford Zinnes is the Director of Research Coordination at the IRIS Center and Affiliate Professor at the University of Maryland's School of Public Affairs, teaching courses on institutions, governance, and economic development. Professor Zinnes has published widely on institutional economics, both theory and practice, in the economics literature. As an economic policy advisor, Professor Zinnes has designed and implemented NIE solutions to a myriad of economic reform programs in over twenty countries on five continents. He is also currently focusing on corruption and renewable resource management.